

SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY

SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



Sault College

COURSE OUTLINE

COURSE TITLE: TIMBER MANAGEMENT

CODE NO. : NRT222 **SEMESTER:** 4

PROGRAM: FORESTRY TECHNICIAN

AUTHOR: MARK HARVEY

DATE: DEC 2004 **PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED:** DEC 2003

APPROVED:

DEAN

DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: 4

PREREQUISITE(S): PHOTOGRAMMETRY NRT 104

HOURS PER WEEK: 4

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For additional information, please contact Colin Kirkwood, Dean
School of Technology, Skilled Trades & Natural Resources
(705) 759-2554, Ext. 688

Course Name

Code No.**I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Timber Management will provide students with skills needed for the planning and installation of forest access roads, bridges and culverts, Students will use maps aerial photographs and inventory data to plan harvesting operations in a variety of forest types. Students will tour forest industry processing plants and discuss the relationships between timber harvesting and processing.

Emphasis will be given to the identification, description and operational constraints of a very wide range of timber harvesting equipment.

The historical evolution of the timber industry and the impacts of past timber management practices on the forests and forest industry in Ontario will be discussed. Current Provincial legislation applicable to timber harvesting will also be covered.

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

- 1, Identify forest harvesting equipment
- 2, Identify the function of and operational constraints of timber harvesting equipment
- 3, Estimate water shed areas and calculate culvert sizes
- 4, Use maps to plan forest access roads and timber harvesting operations
- 5, Use timber inventory data to plan harvesting operations
- 6, Use aerial photographs to plan and locate forest access roads
- 7, Use aerial photographs to plan and locate forest harvesting operations
- 8, Trace the historical evolution of the timber industry in Ontario
- 9, List the impacts of past and current timber management and harvesting practices on the forests of Ontario
- 10, Understand provincial legislation related timber management.
- 11, List the sequence of operations used in forest access road construction
- 12, Demonstrate an understanding of selected forest access road construction and surveying techniques
- 13, Understand the relationship between timber management, and the forest products industry.
- 14, identify forest access road related social economic resource management issues and strategies for mitigating access road impacts

Course Name

Code No.

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Use surveying techniques to design forest access roads

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- design curves using the tangent offset method
- estimate cut and fill
- calculate slopes from elevation data
- calculate aggregate volumes from elevation data

This will constitute 20% of the course grade

2. Identify harvesting equipment and operational considerations for harvesting equipment

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Identify up to 40 pieces of harvesting equipment
- List and describe methods of felling using the chain saw
- List and describe and compare 4 or more logging methods
- List and describe loading equipment
- List and describe logging transportation equipment
- Identify advantages disadvantages and constraints of specific pieces of harvesting equipment
- list advantages and disadvantages of logging methods and effects on long term sustainability

This will constitute 15% of the course grade

3. Use maps and aerial photographs to plan and locate forest access and harvesting operations

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Delineate water sheds using maps and aerial photos
- Calculate water shed areas and culvert sizes using manual and computer models .
- Design culvert /watercrossings installations
- Plan and utilize erosion control techniques
- Identify potential road corridors from aerial photographs using tree species and terrain as indicators
- Identify and locate road location and harvesting constraints including areas of concern
- Locate potential harvesting areas using aerial photographs
- Use topographic and FRI maps to locate road corridors and determine slopes
- Determine the feasibility of forest stands for harvesting using FRI maps and aerial photographs

This will constitute 35% of the course grade

Course Name

Code No.

4. Describe the road building and timber harvesting process and understand legislation related to timber harvesting activities

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- List and describe at least 8 steps in the road building process
- Outline methods of constructing forest access roads in an environmentally responsible manner
- Draw a simple aggregate permit site plan
- Calculate aggregate volumes using contour maps
- list key components of the crown forest sustainability act that apply to timber harvesting

This will constitute 15% of the course grade

5. Trace the historical evolution of the timber industry in Ontario and relate past practices to the current timber industry

Potential Elements of the Performance

- Tour a forest products mill and visit a logging contractor's equipment yard.
- Write an essay outlining the chronological evolution of harvesting systems and timber harvesting equipment in Canada

This will constitute 15 % of the course grade

III. TOPICS:

1. The history of timber harvesting in Ontario
2. Timber harvesting equipment
3. Planning forest access roads, bridges and culverts
4. Planning operational timber harvests
5. Forest Access road construction good practices and surveying techniques

IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:

Timber Management Study Guide and Lab Manual

Tracks in the Forest

Environmental Guidelines for Access Roads and Water Crossings

Stapler

Drafting and aerial photo interpretation equipment

 Course Name

 Code No.

V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

Labs		20%
Essay		15 %
Test	Access roads	30%
Test	Culverts and erosion	10%
Project		10%
Equipment	ID test	<u>15%</u>
		100%

Grade	Definition	<i>Grade Point Equivalent</i>
A+	90 – 100%	4.00
A	80 – 89%	
B	70 - 79%	3.00
C	60 - 69%	2.00
D	50 – 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	0.00
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
X	A temporary grade limited to situations with extenuating circumstances giving a student additional time to complete the requirements for a course.	
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.	
W	Student has withdrawn from the course without academic penalty.	

VI. SPECIAL NOTES:

Special Needs:

If you are a student with special needs (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, or learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with your instructor and/or the Special Needs office. Visit Room E1101 or call Extension 493, 717, or 491 so that support services can be arranged for you.

Course Name

Code No.

Retention of course outlines:

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in acquiring advanced standing at other postsecondary institutions.

Plagiarism:

Students should refer to the definition of “academic dishonesty” in *Student Rights and Responsibilities*. Students who engage in “academic dishonesty” will receive an automatic failure for that submission and/or such other penalty, up to and including expulsion from the course/program, as may be decided by the professor/dean. In order to protect students from inadvertent plagiarism, to protect the copyright of the material referenced, and to credit the author of the material, it is the policy of the department to employ a documentation format for referencing source material.

For students to successfully complete this course with a **C** grade or better students must attend 80% of the scheduled classroom time.. Assignments are to be completed individually unless the professor indicates the assignment is a group assignment. Copying is not allowed. Students will be assigned 10 labs.. Only the best 8 of these labs will be used to complete the final grade
Assignments and labs are due at the beginning of the class on the day they are due. Late assignments that ,include labs and projects will be down graded or a grade of 0 assigned..

Course Name

Code No.

VII. PRIOR LEARNING ASSESSMENT:

Students who wish to apply for advanced credit in the course should consult the professor. Credit for prior learning will be given upon successful completion of a challenge exam or portfolio following:

VIII. DIRECT CREDIT TRANSFERS:

Students who wish to apply for direct credit transfer (advanced standing) should obtain a direct credit transfer form from the Dean's secretary. Students will be required to provide a transcript and course outline related to the course in question.